



## Subject: Hindi

### विलोम शब्द

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21. आलस्य - स्फूर्ति
22. अर्थ - अनर्थ
23. उधार - नगद
24. उपस्थित - अनुपस्थित
25. अतिवृष्टि - अनावृष्टि
26. उत्कृष्ट - निकृष्ट
27. उत्तम - अधम
28. आदर्श - यथार्थ
29. आय - व्यय
30. स्वाधीन - पराधीन
31. आहार - निराहार
32. दाता - याचक
33. खेद - प्रसन्नता
34. गुप्त - प्रकट
35. प्रत्यक्ष - परोक्ष
36. घृणा - प्रेम
37. सजीव - निर्जीव
38. सुगंध - दुर्गन्ध
39. मौखिक - लिखित
40. संक्षेप - विस्तार



## Subject: English

### To learn and read tense.

Tense is used to denote the time of an action. Broadly, there are three tenses in English: present, past and future.

- Present tense is used to denote an action that happens now;
- Past tense denotes an action that took place before; and
- Future tense denotes an action that is yet to happen.

Each of these three tenses has four forms:

1. Simple present
2. Present continuous
3. Present perfect
4. Present perfect continuous

The following table presents the different forms of the tenses. Study the table carefully.

Tense	Simple	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect Continuous
Present	write	am is are ] writing	has have ] written	has been have been ] writing
Past	wrote	was were ] writing	had written	had been writing
Future	shall will ] write	shall will ] writing	shall will ] have written	shall will ] have been writing

Verbs change their forms according to time and hence we have the various tenses.



### 1. SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE or PRESENT INDEFINITE

The simple present tense is used to indicate an action in the present.

Sentence Type	Sentence Structure	Examples
Affirmative (Yes-statement)	S + V <sup>1</sup> /V <sup>s</sup> + Obj.	I go to the market. The boy goes to the market.
Negative (No-statement)	S + don't + V <sup>1</sup> + Obj.	You don't quarrel with anyone.



## Subject: G.K.

(To write and learn in fair notebook.)

### Abbreviated or Alternative Names

Abbreviated/Alternative Name	Original Name
Andhra Kesari	T. Prakasam
Anna	C.N. Annadurai
Baba Saheb	Bhimrao Ramji (B.R.) Ambedkar
Badshah Khan	Abdul Ghaffar Khan
Bapu, Mahatma Gandhi	Mohan Das Karam Chand Gandhi
Beacon of Light of Asia	Subhash Chandra Bose
Chacha	Jawahar Lal Nehru
C.R.	C. Rajagopalachari
Deenbandhu	C.F. Andrews
Deshbandhu	C.R. Das
Enlightened One, The	Mahatma Buddha
Father of Indian Unrest	Bal Gangadhar Tilak
Father of the Local Self-government	Lord Ripon
Father of the Nation ( <i>India</i> )	Mahatma Gandhi
Frontier Gandhi	Abdul Ghaffar Khan
Grand Old Man of India	Dadabhai Naoroji
Gurudev	Rabindranath Tagore
Indian Bismarck	Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel
Indian Einstein	Nagarjuna
Indian Napoleon	Samudragupta
J.P./Loknayak	Jayaprakash Narayan
Lal, Bal, Pal	Lala Lajpat Rai, Bal Gangadhar Tilak and Bipin Chandra Pal
Liberator of the Indian Press	Sir Charles Metcalfe
Lion of Punjab ( <i>Sher-i-Punjab</i> )	Lala Lajpat Rai
Lokmanya	Bal Gangadhar Tilak
Mahamana	Pt. Mandan Mohan Malaviya
Martin Luther of India	Dayanand Saraswati
Man of Iron/Iron Man of India	Sardar Patel
Mother of Indian Revolution	Madam Bhikhaji Rustam Cama
Netaji	Subhas Chandra Bose
Nightingale of India	Sarojini Naidu
Parrot of India ( <i>Tuti-e-Hindustan</i> )	Amir Khusrau
Patriot of Patriots	Subhash Chandra Bose
Punjab Kesari	Lala Lajpat Rai
Scourge of God	Chengiz Khan
Strong Man of India	Sardar Patel